

C2.1

Unit 4

Exercise 1

Use the word given to complete the second sentence. Make sure you express a similar idea. Do not change the word given.

1. She is so scared of dogs, that maybe a dog bit her when she was little.

MUST

She is so scared of dogs that she _____ a dog when she was little.

2. I know he wasn't in London on Saturday because I saw him in Newcastle.

HAVE

He _____ in London on Saturday because I saw him in Newcastle.

3. She was so happy on Monday morning that I'm sure she had a good weekend.

HAD

She was so happy on Monday morning that _____ a good weekend.

4. I think Will's tired because he didn't sleep much yesterday.

COULD

Will _____ because he didn't sleep much yesterday.

5. Jana speaks excellent Finnish so I'm sure she's lived in Finland at some point.

HAVE

Jana _____ Finland at some point because she speaks excellent Finnish.

6. I think Alice worked at a hotel last summer, but I'm not sure.

MIGHT

Alice _____ at a hotel last summer.

7. It's possible that in the sales cameras will be cheap enough for me to afford one.

ABLE

I _____ a camera in the sales if they are cheap enough.

8. She was probably in a hurry because she forgot to buy a birthday present for her friend.

MIGHT

She forgot to buy a birthday present for her friend and that _____ she was in a hurry.

Exercise 2

**Read the following situations carefully and write a sentence which expresses deduction.
Make sure you use the modal MUST correctly.**

Example

Situation 1

A girl walks into class late without talking to anyone. She gives a piece of paper to the teacher. She's missing a tooth.

She must have been to the dentist.

Situation 2

A boy arrives home looking tired. He has some interesting presents for his friends. He has a lot of luggage.

Situation 3

A woman arrives home and is angry. She asks to borrow her friend's phone.
She calls her bank and the police.

Situation 4

A man walks into work looking angry. He's holding a helmet. His bike is broken.

Situation 5

A girl walks into the room looking happy. She's holding a letter. She's going to throw away her course book.

Situation 6

A man arrives at his house at night. He looks in his pockets and his bag. He goes back to work.

Situation 7

A woman walks into the room looking very excited. She's holding a ticket. She says she's going to quit her job.

Situation 8

A man is uncomfortable and walking slowly. He is holding his stomach. He spent a lot of money at a restaurant.

Situation 9

A boy arrives home very early from school. His teacher told him to go home. He looks pale and he isn't hungry.

Exercise 3

Fill in the blank with the missing word to complete the expressions.

What Is Luck, And Does It Affect Your Chances Of Success?

I can't count how many successful people I've known who, when asked how they got to where they are today, have simply said it was just the luck of the 1) _____. It's true that a little modesty never hurt anyone, but luck isn't what separates those who beat the 2) _____ and those who don't. What most people choose to call luck is the result of leaving 3) _____ the possibility of opportunity -- something that, in 4) _____ probability, comes down to attitude, not happy accidents.

Psychologist and author Richard Wiseman has spent his career studying luck and our perception of it. What he found after years of investigation is that luck is without a 5) _____ of a doubt simply a matter of how we choose to look at our lives. The people who consider themselves lucky are the ones who recognize their own good fortune wherever it happens and look at the world through that lens. What they aren't are people who just had amazing things 6) _____ into their laps.

Wiseman's work spans decades of interviews and experiments in which he has sought to prove that good fortune comes from within. The people who grab onto opportunities when they arise, take their 7) _____ within reason, minimize their setbacks and weather difficulties are the so-called lucky ones. His research demonstrates that far from being anyone's 8) _____, that luck is predictable and comes down to attitude.